

DATA SET DESCRIPTION

Recent hourly station observations of cloudiness for Germany, quality control not completed yet

Version recent

Cite data set as: DWD Climate Data Center (CDC): Recent hourly station observations of cloudiness for Germany, quality control not completed yet, version recent, last accessed: <date>.

INTENT OF THE DATASET

The "recent" data have not completed quality control yet. They are obtained from DWD stations and legally and qualitatively equivalent partner stations operated for climatological and climate related applications. Comprehensive station metadata (station relocation, instrument change, time zones, change of algorithms) are included.

POINT OF CONTACT

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DATA DESCRIPTION

Spatial coverage stations in Germany

Temporal coverage rolling: 500 days before yesterday - until yesterday

Temporal resolution several times a day

Format(s) The station observations (produkt_*.txt) are zipped together with the station metadata. The latter are given in *.txt as well as *.html. The file Metadaten_Parameter* contains a listing of the parameters measured at the station (the parameter portfolio) with begin, end, units, measurement procedures, averaging formulas, measurement times and applied time units which are all related to the Station Id and the station name valid now. The instrument history is sorted according to the parameters (see file Metadaten_Geraete*). There the history of sensor height, type of instrument and measurement procedure is given, together with the historical station names. The station ID is unique and does not change over time. For a convenient documentation of station name change, see Metadaten_Stationsname*. The geographical metadata of the station (longitude, latitude, height) is listed in Metadaten_Geographie*.txt together with the Stations_id and the current station name. All these information is combined into a single zip-file for each station: *_[Stations_id]_[from]_[to]_hist.zip An overview over all stations with start and end dates is given in the station list: [Stationsliste](#). Note that for convenience, the list comprises not only stations given here, but also stations with more complicated copyright regulations which may be obtained for certain applications, requiring discussion with the point of contact.

Parameters The file produkt*.txt comprises following parameters:

STATIONS_ID	station identification number	
MESS_DATUM_ENDE	end of measurement interval	yyyymmddhh
QN_8	quality level of next columns	coding see paragraph "Quality information"
V_N_I	index how measurement is taken	
	P	by human person

V_N	I	by instrument
	total cloud cover	1/8
	not determined	-1
eor	end of record	can be ignored

with missing values are marked as -999. All dates given in this directory are in UTC. All dates given in this directory are in UTC. According to the SYNOP convention, the hour hh refers to the measurement time at hh-10min (e.g., UTC11 is related to the observation of UTC10:50).

Uncertainties The stations are nowadays selected and operated according to WMO guidelines. Though these guidelines aim at minimizing possible local effects, still some applications of certain parameters may require the consideration of local and regional effects.

Quality information The quality level "Qualitätsniveau" (QN) given here applies for the respective following columns and describes the method of quality control, with which erroneous or suspicious values are identified and set to -999.
quality level (e.g., QN_8)
1- only formal control
2- controlled with individually defined criteria
3- automatic control and correction
5- historic, subjective procedures
7- second control done, before correction
8- quality control outside ROUTINE
9- not all parameters corrected
10- quality control finished, all corrections finished

DATA ORIGIN

This climate data are from the station network of DWD, operationally collected in the central MIRAKEL data base and archived, see Behrendt et al., 2011, and Kaspar et al., 2013. For details on current measurement and observation procedures see VuB 3 Beobachterhandbuch (DWD, 2014a), VuB 3 Technikerhandbuch (DWD, 2014b) and VuB 2 Wetterschlüsselhandbuch (DWD, 2013).

VALIDATION AND UNCERTAINTY ESTIMATE

The quality control (see Spengler, 2002) of this data is not completed yet. Various levels of quality control (see Kaspar et al., 2013) are in progress.

CONSIDERATIONS FOR APPLICATIONS

For any data analysis, the metadata available in the *.zip files should be taken into account.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

For extending the time series into the past, see subdirectories ../historical/. When data from both directories "historical" and "recent" are used together, the difference in the quality control procedure should be considered. For the long term stability consider the uncertainties explained in the data set descriptions within subdirectories /historical/.

REFERENCES

Behrendt, J., et al.: Beschreibung der Datenbasis des NKDZ. Version 3.5, Offenbach, 15.02.2011.

DWD Vorschriften und Betriebsunterlagen Nr. 3 (VuB 3), Beobachterhandbuch (BHB) für Wettermeldestellen des synoptisch-klimatologischen Mess- und Beobachtungsnetzes, März 2014a .

DWD Vorschriften und Betriebsunterlagen Nr. 3 (VuB 3), Technikerhandbuch (THB) für Wettermeldestellen des synoptisch-klimatologischen Mess- und Beobachtungsnetzes, März 2014b.

DWD Vorschriften und Betriebsunterlagen Nr. 2 (VuB 2), Wetterschlüsselhandbuch Band D, Nov 2013.

Kaspar, F., et al.: Monitoring of climate change in Germany – data, products and services of Germany`s National Climate Data Centre. Adv. Sci. Res., 10, doi:10.5194/asr-10-99-2013, 99–106, 2013.

Spengler, R.: The new Quality Control- and Monitoring System of the Deutscher Wetterdienst. Proceedings of the WMO Technical Conference on Meteorological and Environmental Instruments and Methods of Observation, Bratislava, 2002.

COPYRIGHT

The instructions in ftp://ftp-cdc.dwd.de/pub/CDC/Terms_of_use.pdf should be followed. The DWD website provides comprehensive copyright information.

REVISION HISTORY

The data in this directory are updated daily. This document is maintained by the National Climate Data Centre (NKDZ) of DWD, last edited 18.12.2018.